

1 **TITLE I—COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, AND FORESTRY**

2 **Subtitle A—Nutrition**

3 **SEC. 10101. RE-EVALUATION OF THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 3 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2012) is amended by striking subsection (u) and inserting the following:

5 “(u) THRIFTY FOOD PLAN.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘thrifty food plan’ means the diet required to feed a family of 4 persons consisting of a man and a woman ages 20 through 50, a child ages 6 through 8, and a child ages 9 through 11 using the items and quantities of food described in the report of the Department of Agriculture entitled ‘Thrifty Food Plan, 2021’, and each successor report updated pursuant to this subsection, subject to the conditions that—

7 “(A) the relevant market baskets of the thrifty food plan shall only be changed pursuant to paragraph (4);

8 “(B) the cost of the thrifty food plan shall be the basis for uniform allotments for all

1 households, regardless of the actual composition
2 of the household; and

3 “(C) the cost of the thrifty food plan may
4 only be adjusted in accordance with this sub-
5 section.

6 “(2) HOUSEHOLD ADJUSTMENTS.—The Sec-
7 retary shall make household adjustments using the
8 following ratios of household size as a percentage of
9 the maximum 4-person allotment:

10 “(A) For a 1-person household, 30 per-
11 cent.

12 “(B) For a 2-person household, 55 per-
13 cent.

14 “(C) For a 3-person household, 79 percent.

15 “(D) For a 4-person household, 100 per-
16 cent.

17 “(E) For a 5-person household, 119 per-
18 cent.

19 “(F) For a 6-person household, 143 per-
20 cent.

21 “(G) For a 7-person household, 158 per-
22 cent.

23 “(H) For an 8-person household, 180 per-
24 cent.

1 “(I) For a household of 9 persons or more,
2 an additional 22 percent per person, which ad-
3 ditional percentage shall not total more than
4 200 percent.

5 “(3) ALLOWABLE COST ADJUSTMENTS.—The
6 Secretary shall—

7 “(A) make cost adjustments in the thrifty
8 food plan for Hawaii and the urban and rural
9 parts of Alaska to reflect the cost of food in
10 Hawaii and urban and rural Alaska;

11 “(B) make cost adjustments in the sepa-
12 rate thrifty food plans for Guam and the Virgin
13 Islands of the United States to reflect the cost
14 of food in those States, but not to exceed the
15 cost of food in the 50 States and the District
16 of Columbia; and

17 “(C) on October 1, 2025, and on each Oc-
18 tober 1 thereafter, adjust the cost of the thrifty
19 food plan to reflect changes in the Consumer
20 Price Index for All Urban Consumers, pub-
21 lished by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the
22 Department of Labor, for the most recent 12-
23 month period ending in June.

24 “(4) RE-EVALUATION OF MARKET BASKETS.—

1 “(A) RE-EVALUATION.—Not earlier than
2 October 1, 2027, the Secretary may re-evaluate
3 the market baskets of the thrifty food plan
4 based on current food prices, food composition
5 data, consumption patterns, and dietary guid-
6 ance.

7 “(B) COST NEUTRALITY.—The Secretary
8 shall not increase the cost of the thrifty food
9 plan based on a re-evaluation under this para-
10 graph.”.

11 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

12 (1) Section 16(e)(1)(A)(ii)(II) of the Food and
13 Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.
14 2025(e)(1)(A)(ii)(II)) is amended by striking “sec-
15 tion 3(u)(4)” and inserting “section 3(u)(3)”.

16 (2) Section 19(a)(2)(A)(ii) of the Food and Nu-
17 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2028(a)(2)(A)(ii)) is
18 amended by striking “section 3(u)(4)” and inserting
19 “section 3(u)(3)”.

20 (3) Section 27(a)(2) of the Food and Nutrition
21 Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2036(a)(2)) is amended by
22 striking “section 3(u)(4)” each place it appears and
23 inserting “section 3(u)(3)”.

1 **SEC. 10102. MODIFICATIONS TO SNAP WORK REQUIRE-**
2 **MENTS FOR ABLE-BODIED ADULTS.**

3 (a) **EXCEPTIONS.**—Section 6(o) of the Food and Nu-
4 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2015(o)) is amended by
5 striking paragraph (3) and inserting the following:

6 “(3) **EXCEPTIONS.**—Paragraph (2) shall not
7 apply to an individual if the individual is—

8 “(A) under 18, or over 65, years of age;

9 “(B) medically certified as physically or
10 mentally unfit for employment;

11 “(C) a parent or other member of a house-
12 hold with responsibility for a dependent child
13 under 14 years of age;

14 “(D) otherwise exempt under subsection
15 (d)(2);

16 “(E) a pregnant woman;

17 “(F) an Indian or an Urban Indian (as
18 such terms are defined in paragraphs (13) and
19 (28) of section 4 of the Indian Health Care Im-
20 provement Act); or

21 “(G) a California Indian described in sec-
22 tion 809(a) of the Indian Health Care Improve-
23 ment Act.”.

24 (b) **STANDARDIZING ENFORCEMENT.**—Section
25 6(o)(4)(A) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7
26 U.S.C. 2015(o)(4)(A)) is amended—

1 (1) in clause (i), by striking “; or” at the end
2 and inserting a period;

3 (2) by striking clause (ii); and

4 (3) by striking “reside” in the matter preceding
5 clause (i) and all that follows through “has” in
6 clause (i) and inserting “reside has”.

7 **SEC. 10103. AVAILABILITY OF STANDARD UTILITY ALLOW-**
8 **ANCES BASED ON RECEIPT OF ENERGY AS-**
9 **SISTANCE.**

10 (a) STANDARD UTILITY ALLOWANCE.—Section
11 5(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008
12 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)(C)(iv)(I)) is amended by inserting
13 “with an elderly or disabled member” after “households”.

14 (b) THIRD-PARTY ENERGY ASSISTANCE PAY-
15 MENTS.—Section 5(k)(4) of the Food and Nutrition Act
16 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(k)(4)) is amended—

17 (1) in subparagraph (A), by inserting “without
18 an elderly or disabled member” before “shall be”;
19 and

20 (2) in subparagraph (B), by inserting “with an
21 elderly or disabled member” before “under a State
22 law”.

1 **SEC. 10104. RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EXPENSES.**

2 Section 5(e)(6) of the Food and Nutrition Act of
3 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2014(e)(6)) is amended by adding at the
4 end the following:

5 “(E) RESTRICTIONS ON INTERNET EX-
6 PENSES.—Service fees associated with internet
7 connection, including monthly subscriber fees
8 (which may include the base rate paid by the
9 household each month in order to receive serv-
10 ice, which may include high-speed internet),
11 taxes and fees charged to the household by the
12 provider that recur on regular bills, the cost of
13 modem rentals, and fees charged by the pro-
14 vider for initial installation, shall not be used in
15 computing the excess shelter expense deduction
16 under this paragraph.”

17 **SEC. 10105. MATCHING FUNDS REQUIREMENTS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4(a) of the Food and Nu-
19 trition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2013(a)) is amended—

20 (1) by striking “(a) Subject to” and inserting
21 the following:

22 “(a) PROGRAM.—

23 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Subject to”; and

24 (2) by adding at the end the following:

25 “(2) STATE QUALITY CONTROL INCENTIVE.—

1 “(A) DEFINITION OF PAYMENT ERROR
2 RATE.—In this paragraph, the term ‘payment
3 error rate’ has the meaning given the term in
4 section 16(c)(2).

5 “(B) STATE COST SHARE.—

6 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Beginning in fis-
7 cal year 2028, if the payment error rate of
8 a State as determined under clause (ii)
9 is—

10 “(I) less than 6 percent, the Fed-
11 eral share of the cost of the allotment
12 described in paragraph (1) for that
13 State in a fiscal year shall be 100 per-
14 cent, and the State share shall be 0
15 percent;

16 “(II) equal to or greater than 6
17 percent but less than 8 percent, the
18 Federal share of the cost of the allot-
19 ment described in paragraph (1) for
20 that State in a fiscal year shall be 95
21 percent, and the State share shall be
22 5 percent;

23 “(III) equal to or greater than 8
24 percent but less than 10 percent, the
25 Federal share of the cost of the allot-

1 ment described in paragraph (1) for
2 that State in a fiscal year shall be 90
3 percent, and the State share shall be
4 10 percent; and

5 “(IV) equal to or greater than 10
6 percent, the Federal share of the cost
7 of the allotment described in para-
8 graph (1) for that State in a fiscal
9 year shall be 85 percent, and the
10 State share shall be 15 percent.

11 “(ii) ELECTIONS.—

12 “(I) FISCAL YEAR 2028.—For fis-
13 cal year 2028, to calculate the appli-
14 cable State share under clause (i), a
15 State may elect to use the payment
16 error rate of the State from fiscal
17 year 2025 or 2026.

18 “(II) FISCAL YEAR 2029 AND
19 THEREAFTER.—For fiscal year 2029
20 and each fiscal year thereafter, to cal-
21 culate the applicable State share
22 under clause (i), the Secretary shall
23 use the payment error rate of the
24 State for the third fiscal year pre-

1 ceding the fiscal year for which the
2 State share is being calculated.

3 “(3) MAXIMUM FEDERAL PAYMENT.—The Sec-
4 retary may not pay towards the cost of an allotment
5 described in paragraph (1) an amount that is great-
6 er than the applicable Federal share under para-
7 graph (2).

8 “(4) LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.—The author-
9 ity of the Secretary under section 13(a)(1) shall not
10 apply to the payment or disposition of a State share
11 under paragraph (2).”.

12 (b) LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.—Section 13(a)(1)
13 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.
14 2022(a)(1)) is amended in the first sentence by inserting
15 “or the payment or disposition of a State share under sec-
16 tion 4(a)(2)” after “16(c)(1)(D)(i)(II)”.

17 **SEC. 10106. ADMINISTRATIVE COST SHARING.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 16(a) of the Food and
19 Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2025(a)) is amended—

20 (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1) by
21 striking “agency an amount equal to 50 per cen-
22 tum” and inserting “agency, through fiscal year
23 2026, 50 percent, and for fiscal year 2027 and each
24 fiscal year thereafter, 25 percent,”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following: “The
2 authority of the Secretary under section 13(a)(1)
3 shall not apply to the payment or disposition of a
4 State share under this subsection.”.

5 (b) **LIMITATION ON AUTHORITY.**—Section 13(a)(1)
6 of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.
7 2022(a)(1)) (as amended by section 10105(b)) is amended
8 in the first sentence by inserting “or 16(a)” after “section
9 4(a)(2)”.

10 **SEC. 10107. NATIONAL EDUCATION AND OBESITY PREVEN-**
11 **TION GRANT PROGRAM.**

12 Section 28(d)(1)(F) of the Food and Nutrition Act
13 of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 2036a(d)(1)(F)) is amended by striking
14 “for fiscal year 2016 and each subsequent fiscal year” and
15 inserting “for each of fiscal years 2016 through 2025”.

16 **SEC. 10108. ALIEN SNAP ELIGIBILITY.**

17 Section 6(f) of the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008
18 (7 U.S.C. 2015(f)) is amended to read as follows:

19 “(f) No individual who is a member of a household
20 otherwise eligible to participate in the supplemental nutri-
21 tion assistance program under this section shall be eligible
22 to participate in the supplemental nutrition assistance
23 program as a member of that or any other household un-
24 less he or she is—

25 “(1) a resident of the United States; and

1 “(2) either—

2 “(A) a citizen or national of the United
3 States;

4 “(B) an alien lawfully admitted for perma-
5 nent residence as an immigrant as defined by
6 sections 101(a)(15) and 101(a)(20) of the Im-
7 migration and Nationality Act, excluding,
8 among others, alien visitors, tourists, diplomats,
9 and students who enter the United States tem-
10 porarily with no intention of abandoning their
11 residence in a foreign country;

12 “(C) an alien who has been granted the
13 status of Cuban and Haitian entrant, as de-
14 fined in section 501(e) of the Refugee Edu-
15 cation Assistance Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-
16 422); or

17 “(D) an individual who lawfully resides in
18 the United States in accordance with a Com-
19 pact of Free Association referred to in section
20 402(b)(2)(G) of the Personal Responsibility and
21 Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

22 The income (less, at State option, a pro rata share)
23 and financial resources of the individual rendered in-
24 eligible to participate in the supplemental nutrition
25 assistance program under this subsection shall be

1 considered in determining the eligibility and the
2 value of the allotment of the household of which
3 such individual is a member.”.

4 **Subtitle B—Forestry**

5 **SEC. 10201. RESCISSION OF AMOUNTS FOR FORESTRY.**

6 The unobligated balances of amounts appropriated by
7 the following provisions of Public Law 117–169 are re-
8 scinded:

9 (1) Paragraphs (3) and (4) of section 23001(a)
10 (136 Stat. 2023).

11 (2) Paragraphs (1) through (4) of section
12 23002(a) (136 Stat. 2025).

13 (3) Section 23003(a)(2) (136 Stat. 2026).

14 (4) Section 23005 (136 Stat. 2027).

15 **Subtitle C—Commodities**

16 **SEC. 10301. EFFECTIVE REFERENCE PRICE; REFERENCE** 17 **PRICE.**

18 (a) EFFECTIVE REFERENCE PRICE.—Section
19 1111(8)(B)(ii) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
20 9011(8)(B)(ii)) is amended by striking “85” and inserting
21 “beginning with the crop year 2025, 88”.

22 (b) REFERENCE PRICE.—Section 1111 of the Agri-
23 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9011) is amended by strik-
24 ing paragraph (19) and inserting the following:

25 “(19) REFERENCE PRICE.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Effective beginning
2 with the 2025 crop year, subject to subpara-
3 graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘reference price’,
4 with respect to a covered commodity for a crop
5 year, means the following:

6 “(i) For wheat, \$6.35 per bushel.

7 “(ii) For corn, \$4.10 per bushel.

8 “(iii) For grain sorghum, \$4.40 per
9 bushel.

10 “(iv) For barley, \$5.45 per bushel.

11 “(v) For oats, \$2.65 per bushel.

12 “(vi) For long grain rice, \$16.90 per
13 hundredweight.

14 “(vii) For medium grain rice, \$16.90
15 per hundredweight.

16 “(viii) For soybeans, \$10.00 per bush-
17 el.

18 “(ix) For other oilseeds, \$23.75 per
19 hundredweight.

20 “(x) For peanuts, \$630.00 per ton.

21 “(xi) For dry peas, \$13.10 per hun-
22 dredweight.

23 “(xii) For lentils, \$23.75 per hundred-
24 weight.

1 “(xiii) For small chickpeas, \$22.65
2 per hundredweight.

3 “(xiv) For large chickpeas, \$25.65 per
4 hundredweight.

5 “(xv) For seed cotton, \$0.42 per
6 pound.

7 “(B) EFFECTIVENESS.—Effective begin-
8 ning with the 2031 crop year, the reference
9 prices defined in subparagraph (A) with respect
10 to a covered commodity shall equal the ref-
11 erence price in the previous crop year multiplied
12 by 1.005.

13 “(C) LIMITATION.—In no case shall a ref-
14 erence price for a covered commodity exceed
15 113 percent of the reference price for such cov-
16 ered commodity listed in subparagraph (A).”.

17 **SEC. 10302. BASE ACRES.**

18 Section 1112 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
19 U.S.C. 9012) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (d)(3)(A), by striking “2023”
21 and inserting “2031”; and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(e) ADDITIONAL BASE ACRES.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable
25 after the date of enactment of this subsection, and

1 notwithstanding subsection (a), the Secretary shall
2 provide notice to owners of eligible farms pursuant
3 to paragraph (3) and allocate to those eligible farms
4 a total of not more than an additional 30,000,000
5 base acres in the manner provided in this subsection.
6 An owner of a farm that is eligible to receive an allo-
7 cation of base acres may elect to not receive that al-
8 location by notifying the Secretary not later than 90
9 days after receipt of the notice provided by the Sec-
10 retary under this paragraph.

11 “(2) CONTENT OF NOTICE.—The notice under
12 paragraph (1) shall include the following:

13 “(A) Information that the allocation is oc-
14 ccurring.

15 “(B) Information regarding the eligibility
16 of the farm for an allocation of base acres
17 under paragraph (3).

18 “(C) Information regarding how an owner
19 may appeal a determination of ineligibility for
20 an allocation of base acres under paragraph (3)
21 through an appeals process established by the
22 Secretary.

23 “(3) ELIGIBILITY.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
25 graph (D), effective beginning with the 2026

1 crop year, a farm is eligible to receive an alloca-
2 tion of base acres if, with respect to the farm,
3 the amount described in subparagraph (B) ex-
4 ceeds the amount described in subparagraph
5 (C).

6 “(B) 5-YEAR AVERAGE SUM.—The amount
7 described in this subparagraph, with respect to
8 a farm, is the sum of—

9 “(i) the 5-year average of—

10 “(I) the acreage planted on the
11 farm to all covered commodities for
12 harvest, grazing, haying, silage or
13 other similar purposes for the 2019
14 through 2023 crop years; and

15 “(II) any acreage on the farm
16 that the producers were prevented
17 from planting during the 2019
18 through 2023 crop years to covered
19 commodities because of drought,
20 flood, or other natural disaster, or
21 other condition beyond the control of
22 the producers, as determined by the
23 Secretary; plus

24 “(ii) the lesser of—

18

1 “(I) 15 percent of the total acres
2 on the farm; and

3 “(II) the 5-year average of—

4 “(aa) the acreage planted on
5 the farm to eligible noncovered
6 commodities for harvest, grazing,
7 haying, silage, or other similar
8 purposes for the 2019 through
9 2023 crop years; and

10 “(bb) any acreage on the
11 farm that the producers were
12 prevented from planting during
13 the 2019 through 2023 crop
14 years to eligible noncovered com-
15 modities because of drought,
16 flood, or other natural disaster,
17 or other condition beyond the
18 control of the producers, as de-
19 termined by the Secretary.

20 “(C) TOTAL NUMBER OF BASE ACRES FOR
21 COVERED COMMODITIES.—The amount de-
22 scribed in this subparagraph, with respect to a
23 farm, is the total number of base acres for cov-
24 ered commodities on the farm (excluding unas-

1 signed crop base), as in effect on September 30,
2 2024.

3 “(D) EFFECT OF NO RECENT PLANTINGS
4 OF COVERED COMMODITIES.—In the case of a
5 farm for which the amount determined under
6 clause (i) of subparagraph (B) is equal to zero,
7 that farm shall be ineligible to receive an alloca-
8 tion of base acres under this subsection.

9 “(E) ACREAGE PLANTED ON THE FARM TO
10 ELIGIBLE NONCOVERED COMMODITIES DE-
11 FINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘acreage
12 planted on the farm to eligible noncovered com-
13 modities’ means acreage planted on a farm to
14 commodities other than covered commodities,
15 trees, bushes, vines, grass, or pasture (including
16 cropland that was idle or fallow), as determined
17 by the Secretary.

18 “(4) NUMBER OF BASE ACRES.—Subject to
19 paragraphs (3) and (8), the number of base acres al-
20 located to an eligible farm shall—

21 “(A) be equal to the difference obtained by
22 subtracting the amount determined under sub-
23 paragraph (C) of paragraph (3) from the
24 amount determined under subparagraph (B) of
25 that paragraph; and

1 “(B) include unassigned crop base.

2 “(5) ALLOCATION OF ACRES.—

3 “(A) ALLOCATION.—The Secretary shall
4 allocate the number of base acres under para-
5 graph (4) among those covered commodities
6 planted on the farm at any time during the
7 2019 through 2023 crop years.

8 “(B) ALLOCATION FORMULA.—The alloca-
9 tion of additional base acres for covered com-
10 modities shall be in proportion to the ratio of—

11 “(i) the 5-year average of—

12 “(I) the acreage planted on the
13 farm to each covered commodity for
14 harvest, grazing, haying, silage, or
15 other similar purposes for the 2019
16 through 2023 crop years; and

17 “(II) any acreage on the farm
18 that the producers were prevented
19 from planting during the 2019
20 through 2023 crop years to that cov-
21 ered commodity because of drought,
22 flood, or other natural disaster, or
23 other condition beyond the control of
24 the producers, as determined by the
25 Secretary; to

1 “(ii) the 5-year average determined
2 under paragraph (3)(B)(i).

3 “(C) INCLUSION OF ALL 5 YEARS IN AVER-
4 AGE.—For the purpose of determining a 5-year
5 acreage average under subparagraph (B) for a
6 farm, the Secretary shall not exclude any crop
7 year in which a covered commodity was not
8 planted.

9 “(D) TREATMENT OF MULTIPLE PLANTING
10 OR PREVENTED PLANTING.—For the purpose of
11 determining under subparagraph (B) the acre-
12 age on a farm that producers planted or were
13 prevented from planting during the 2019
14 through 2023 crop years to covered commod-
15 ities, if the acreage that was planted or pre-
16 vented from being planted was devoted to an-
17 other covered commodity in the same crop year
18 (other than a covered commodity produced
19 under an established practice of double crop-
20 ping), the owner may elect the covered com-
21 modity to be used for that crop year in deter-
22 mining the 5-year average, but may not include
23 both the initial covered commodity and the sub-
24 sequent covered commodity.

1 “(E) LIMITATION.—The allocation of addi-
2 tional base acres among covered commodities on
3 a farm under this paragraph may not result in
4 a total number of base acres for the farm in ex-
5 cess of the total number of acres on the farm.

6 “(6) REDUCTION BY THE SECRETARY.—In car-
7 rying out this subsection, if the total number of eli-
8 gible acres allocated to base acres across all farms
9 in the United States under this subsection would ex-
10 ceed 30,000,000 acres, the Secretary shall apply an
11 across-the-board, pro-rata reduction to the number
12 of eligible acres to ensure the number of allocated
13 base acres under this subsection is equal to
14 30,000,000 acres.

15 “(7) PAYMENT YIELD.—Beginning with crop
16 year 2026, for the purpose of making price loss cov-
17 erage payments under section 1116, the Secretary
18 shall establish payment yields to base acres allocated
19 under this subsection equal to—

20 “(A) the payment yield established on the
21 farm for the applicable covered commodity; and

22 “(B) if no such payment yield for the ap-
23 plicable covered commodity exists, a payment
24 yield—

1 “(i) equal to the average payment
2 yield for the covered commodity for the
3 county in which the farm is situated; or

4 “(ii) determined pursuant to section
5 1113(c).

6 “(8) TREATMENT OF NEW OWNERS.—In the
7 case of a farm for which the owner on the date of
8 enactment of this subsection was not the owner for
9 the 2019 through 2023 crop years, the Secretary
10 shall use the planting history of the prior owner or
11 owners of that farm for purposes of determining—

12 “(A) eligibility under paragraph (3);

13 “(B) eligible acres under paragraph (4);

14 and

15 “(C) the allocation of acres under para-
16 graph (5).”.

17 **SEC. 10303. PRODUCER ELECTION.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1115 of the Agricultural
19 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9015) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding
21 paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting
22 “2031”;

23 (2) in subsection (c)—

24 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph

25 (1)—

1 (i) by striking “crop year or” and in-
2 serting “crop year,”; and

3 (ii) by inserting “or the 2026 crop
4 year,” after “2019 crop year,”;

5 (B) in paragraph (1)—

6 (i) by striking “crop year or” and in-
7 serting “crop year,”; and

8 (ii) by inserting “or the 2026 crop
9 year,” after “2019 crop year,”; and

10 (C) in paragraph (2)—

11 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
12 “and” at the end;

13 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
14 the period at the end and inserting “;
15 and”; and

16 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(C) the same coverage for each covered
19 commodity on the farm for the 2027 through
20 2031 crop years as was applicable for the 2025
21 crop year.”; and

22 (3) by adding at the end the following:

23 “(i) HIGHER OF PRICE LOSS COVERAGE PAYMENTS
24 AND AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—For
25 the 2025 crop year, the Secretary shall, on a covered com-

1 modify-by-covered commodity basis, make the higher of
2 price loss coverage payments under section 1116 and agri-
3 culture risk coverage county coverage payments under sec-
4 tion 1117 to the producers on a farm for the payment
5 acres for each covered commodity on the farm.”.

6 (b) FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE SUPPLEMENTAL
7 COVERAGE OPTION.—Section 508(c)(4)(C)(iv) of the Fed-
8 eral Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(c)(4)(C)(iv)) is
9 amended by striking “Crops for which the producer has
10 elected under section 1116 of the Agricultural Act of 2014
11 to receive agriculture risk coverage and acres” and insert-
12 ing “Acres”.

13 **SEC. 10304. PRICE LOSS COVERAGE.**

14 Section 1116 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
15 U.S.C. 9016) is amended—

16 (1) in subsection (a)(2), in the matter pre-
17 ceding subparagraph (A), by striking “2023” and
18 inserting “2031”;

19 (2) in subsection (c)(1)(B)—

20 (A) in the subparagraph heading, by strik-
21 ing “2023” and inserting “2031”; and

22 (B) in the matter preceding clause (i), by
23 striking “2023” and inserting “2031”;

1 (3) in subsection (d), in the matter preceding
2 paragraph (1), by striking “2025” and inserting
3 “2031”; and

4 (4) in subsection (g)—

5 (A) by striking “subparagraph (F) of sec-
6 tion 1111(19)” and inserting “paragraph
7 (19)(A)(vi) of section 1111”; and

8 (B) by striking “2012 through 2016” each
9 place it appears and inserting “2017 through
10 2021”.

11 **SEC. 10305. AGRICULTURE RISK COVERAGE.**

12 Section 1117 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
13 U.S.C. 9017) is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a), in the matter preceding
15 paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and inserting
16 “2031”;

17 (2) in subsection (c)—

18 (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “for
19 each of the 2014 through 2024 crop years and
20 90 percent of the benchmark revenue for each
21 of the 2025 through 2031 crop years” before
22 the period at the end;

23 (B) by striking “2023” each place it ap-
24 pears and inserting “2031”; and

1 (C) in paragraph (4)(B), in the subpara-
2 graph heading, by striking “2023” and inserting
3 “2031”;

4 (3) in subsection (d)(1), by striking subpara-
5 graph (B) and inserting the following:

6 “(B)(i) for each of the 2014 through 2024
7 crop years, 10 percent of the benchmark rev-
8 enue for the crop year applicable under sub-
9 section (c); and

10 “(ii) for each of the 2025 through 2031
11 crop years, 12 percent of the benchmark rev-
12 enue for the crop year applicable under sub-
13 section (c).”; and

14 (4) in subsections (e), (g)(5), and (i)(5), by
15 striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting
16 “2031”.

17 **SEC. 10306. EQUITABLE TREATMENT OF CERTAIN ENTITIES.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1001 of the Food Security
19 Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

20 (1) in subsection (a)—

21 (A) by redesignating paragraph (5) as
22 paragraph (6); and

23 (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
24 following:

1 “(5) QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITY.—The
2 term ‘qualified pass-through entity’ means—

3 “(A) a partnership (within the meaning of
4 subchapter K of chapter 1 of the Internal Rev-
5 enue Code of 1986);

6 “(B) an S corporation (as defined in sec-
7 tion 1361 of that Code);

8 “(C) a limited liability company that does
9 not affirmatively elect to be treated as a cor-
10 poration; and

11 “(D) a joint venture or general partner-
12 ship.”;

13 (2) in subsections (b) and (c), by striking “ex-
14 cept a joint venture or general partnership” each
15 place it appears and inserting “except a qualified
16 pass-through entity”; and

17 (3) in subsection (d), by striking “subtitle B of
18 title I of the Agricultural Act of 2014 or”.

19 (b) ATTRIBUTION OF PAYMENTS.—Section
20 1001(e)(3)(B)(ii) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7
21 U.S.C. 1308(e)(3)(B)(ii)) is amended—

22 (1) in the clause heading, by striking “JOINT
23 VENTURES AND GENERAL PARTNERSHIPS” and in-
24 serting “QUALIFIED PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES”;

1 (2) by striking “a joint venture or a general
2 partnership” and inserting “a qualified pass-through
3 entity”;

4 (3) by striking “joint ventures and general
5 partnerships” and inserting “qualified pass-through
6 entities”; and

7 (4) by striking “the joint venture or general
8 partnership” and inserting “the qualified pass-
9 through entity”.

10 (c) PERSONS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN FARMING.—
11 Section 1001A(b)(2) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7
12 U.S.C. 1308–1(b)(2)) is amended—

13 (1) subparagraphs (A) and (B), by striking “a
14 general partnership, a participant in a joint venture”
15 each place it appears and inserting “a qualified
16 pass-through entity”; and

17 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking “a general
18 partnership, joint venture, or similar entity” and in-
19 serting “a qualified pass-through entity or a similar
20 entity”.

21 (d) JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY.—Section
22 1001B(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.
23 1308–2(d)) is amended by striking “partnerships and
24 joint ventures” and inserting “qualified pass-through enti-
25 ties”.

1 (e) EXCLUSION FROM AGI CALCULATION.—Section
2 1001D(d) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7 U.S.C.
3 1308–3a(d)) is amended by striking “, general partner-
4 ship, or joint venture” each place it appears.

5 **SEC. 10307. PAYMENT LIMITATIONS.**

6 Section 1001 of the Food Security Act of 1985 (7
7 U.S.C. 1308) is amended—

8 (1) in subsection (b)—

9 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-
10 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

11 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting
12 “\$155,000”;

13 (2) in subsection (c)—

14 (A) by striking “The” and inserting “Sub-
15 ject to subsection (i), the”; and

16 (B) by striking “\$125,000” and inserting
17 “\$155,000”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following:

19 “(i) ADJUSTMENT.—For the 2025 crop year and
20 each crop year thereafter, the Secretary shall annually ad-
21 just the amounts described in subsections (b) and (c) for
22 inflation based on the Consumer Price Index for All Urban
23 Consumers published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics
24 of the Department of Labor.”.

1 **SEC. 10308. ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME LIMITATION.**

2 Section 1001D(b) of the Food Security Act of 1985
3 (7 U.S.C. 1308–3a(b)) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “paragraph
5 (3)” and inserting “paragraphs (3) and (4)”; and
6 (2) by adding at the end the following:

7 “(4) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN OPERATIONS.—

8 “(A) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

9 “(i) EXCEPTED PAYMENT OR BEN-
10 EFIT.—The term ‘excepted payment or
11 benefit’ means—

12 “(I) a payment or benefit under
13 subtitle E of title I of the Agricultural
14 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081 et seq.);

15 “(II) a payment or benefit under
16 section 196 of the Federal Agriculture
17 Improvement and Reform Act of 1996
18 (7 U.S.C. 7333); and

19 “(III) a payment or benefit de-
20 scribed in paragraph (2)(C) received
21 on or after October 1, 2024.

22 “(ii) FARMING, RANCHING, OR
23 SILVICULTURE ACTIVITIES.—The term
24 ‘farming, ranching, or silviculture activi-
25 ties’ includes agri-tourism, direct-to-con-
26 sumer marketing of agricultural products,

1 the sale of agricultural equipment owned
2 by the person or legal entity, and other ag-
3 riculture-related activities, as determined
4 by the Secretary.

5 “(B) EXCEPTION.—In the case of an ex-
6 cepted payment or benefit, the limitation estab-
7 lished by paragraph (1) shall not apply to a
8 person or legal entity during a crop, fiscal, or
9 program year, as appropriate, if greater than or
10 equal to 75 percent of the average gross income
11 of the person or legal entity derives from farm-
12 ing, ranching, or silviculture activities.”

13 **SEC. 10309. MARKETING LOANS.**

14 (a) AVAILABILITY OF NONRECOURSE MARKETING
15 ASSISTANCE LOANS FOR LOAN COMMODITIES.—Section
16 1201(b)(1) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
17 9031(b)(1)) is amended by striking “2023” and inserting
18 “2031”.

19 (b) LOAN RATES FOR NONRECOURSE MARKETING
20 ASSISTANCE LOANS.—Section 1202 of the Agricultural
21 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9032) is amended—

22 (1) in subsection (b)—

23 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
24 “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

1 (B) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),
2 by striking “2023” and inserting “2025”;

3 (2) by redesignating subsections (c) and (d) as
4 subsections (d) and (e), respectively;

5 (3) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(c) 2026 THROUGH 2031 CROP YEARS.—For pur-
8 poses of each of the 2026 through 2031 crop years, the
9 loan rate for a marketing assistance loan under section
10 1201 for a loan commodity shall be equal to the following:

11 “(1) In the case of wheat, \$3.72 per bushel.

12 “(2) In the case of corn, \$2.42 per bushel.

13 “(3) In the case of grain sorghum, \$2.42 per
14 bushel.

15 “(4) In the case of barley, \$2.75 per bushel.

16 “(5) In the case of oats, \$2.20 per bushel.

17 “(6) In the case of upland cotton, \$0.55 per
18 pound.

19 “(7) In the case of extra long staple cotton,
20 \$1.00 per pound.

21 “(8) In the case of long grain rice, \$7.70 per
22 hundredweight.

23 “(9) In the case of medium grain rice, \$7.70
24 per hundredweight.

25 “(10) In the case of soybeans, \$6.82 per bushel.

1 “(11) In the case of other oilseeds, \$11.10 per
2 hundredweight for each of the following kinds of oil-
3 seeds:

4 “(A) Sunflower seed.

5 “(B) Rapeseed.

6 “(C) Canola.

7 “(D) Safflower.

8 “(E) Flaxseed.

9 “(F) Mustard seed.

10 “(G) Crambe.

11 “(H) Sesame seed.

12 “(I) Other oilseeds designated by the Sec-
13 retary.

14 “(12) In the case of dry peas, \$6.87 per hun-
15 dredweight.

16 “(13) In the case of lentils, \$14.30 per hun-
17 dredweight.

18 “(14) In the case of small chickpeas, \$11.00
19 per hundredweight.

20 “(15) In the case of large chickpeas, \$15.40 per
21 hundredweight.

22 “(16) In the case of graded wool, \$1.60 per
23 pound.

24 “(17) In the case of nongraded wool, \$0.55 per
25 pound.

1 “(18) In the case of mohair, \$5.00 per pound.

2 “(19) In the case of honey, \$1.50 per pound.

3 “(20) In the case of peanuts, \$390 per ton.”;

4 (4) in subsection (d) (as so redesignated), by
5 striking “(a)(11) and (b)(11)” and inserting
6 “(a)(11), (b)(11), and (c)(11)”; and

7 (5) in subsection (e) (as so redesignated), in
8 paragraph (1), by striking “\$0.25” and inserting
9 “\$0.30”.

10 (c) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—Section
11 1204(g) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
12 9034(g)) is amended—

13 (1) by striking “Effective” and inserting the
14 following:

15 “(1) CROP YEARS 2014 THROUGH 2025.—Effec-
16 tive”;

17 (2) in paragraph (1) (as so designated), by
18 striking “2023” and inserting “2025”; and

19 (3) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(2) PAYMENT OF COTTON STORAGE COSTS.—
21 Effective for each of the 2026 through 2031 crop
22 years, the Secretary shall make cotton storage pay-
23 ments for upland cotton and extra long staple cotton
24 available in the same manner as the Secretary pro-
25 vided storage payments for the 2006 crop of upland

1 cotton, except that the payment rate shall be equal
2 to the lesser of—

3 “(A) the submitted storage charge for the
4 current marketing year; and

5 “(B) in the case of storage in—

6 “(i) California or Arizona, a payment
7 rate of \$4.90; and

8 “(ii) any other State, a payment rate
9 of \$3.00.”.

10 (d) LOAN DEFICIENCY PAYMENTS.—

11 (1) CONTINUATION.—Section 1205(a)(2)(B) of
12 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
13 9035(a)(2)(B)) is amended by striking “2023” and
14 inserting “2031”.

15 (2) PAYMENTS IN LIEU OF LDPS.—Section
16 1206 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
17 9036) is amended, in subsections (a) and (d), by
18 striking “2023” each place it appears and inserting
19 “2031”.

20 (e) SPECIAL COMPETITIVE PROVISIONS FOR EXTRA
21 LONG STAPLE COTTON.—Section 1208(a) of the Agricul-
22 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9038(a)) is amended, in the
23 matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking “2026” and
24 inserting “2032”.

1 (f) AVAILABILITY OF RECOURSE LOANS.—Section
2 1209 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9039) is
3 amended, in subsections (a)(2), (b), and (c), by striking
4 “2023” each place it appears and inserting “2031”.

5 **SEC. 10310. REPAYMENT OF MARKETING LOANS.**

6 Section 1204 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
7 U.S.C. 9034) is amended—

8 (1) in subsection (b)—

9 (A) by redesignating paragraph (1) as sub-
10 paragraph (A) and indenting appropriately;

11 (B) in the matter preceding subparagraph
12 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “The Sec-
13 retary” and inserting the following:

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary”; and

15 (C) by striking paragraph (2) and insert-
16 ing the following:

17 “(B)(i) in the case of long grain rice and
18 medium grain rice, the prevailing world market
19 price for the commodity, as determined and ad-
20 justed by the Secretary in accordance with this
21 section; or

22 “(ii) in the case of upland cotton, the pre-
23 vailing world market price for the commodity,
24 as determined and adjusted by the Secretary in
25 accordance with this section.

1 “(2) REFUND FOR UPLAND COTTON.—In the
2 case of a repayment for a marketing assistance loan
3 for upland cotton at a rate described in paragraph
4 (1)(B)(ii), the Secretary shall provide to the pro-
5 ducer a refund (if any) in an amount equal to the
6 difference between the lowest prevailing world mar-
7 ket price, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-
8 retary in accordance with this section, during the
9 30-day period following the date on which the pro-
10 ducer repays the marketing assistance loan and the
11 repayment rate.”;

12 (2) in subsection (c)—

13 (A) by striking the period at the end and
14 inserting “; and”;

15 (B) by striking “at the loan rate” and in-
16 serting the following: “at a rate that is the less-
17 er of—

18 “(1) the loan rate”; and

19 (C) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(2) the prevailing world market price for the
21 commodity, as determined and adjusted by the Sec-
22 retary in accordance with this section.”;

23 (3) in subsection (d)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “and me-
2 dium grain rice” and inserting “medium grain
3 rice, and extra long staple cotton”;

4 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and
5 (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively,
6 and indenting appropriately;

7 (C) in the matter preceding subparagraph
8 (A) (as so redesignated), by striking “For pur-
9 poses” and inserting the following:

10 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes”; and

11 (D) by adding at the end the following:

12 “(2) UPLAND COTTON.—In the case of upland
13 cotton, for any period when price quotations for
14 Middling (M) 1³/₃₂-inch cotton are available, the for-
15 mula under paragraph (1)(A) shall be based on the
16 average of the 3 lowest-priced growths that are
17 quoted.”; and

18 (4) in subsection (e)—

19 (A) in the subsection heading, by inserting
20 “EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON,” after “UP-
21 LAND COTTON,”;

22 (B) in paragraph (2)—

23 (i) in the paragraph heading, by in-
24 serting “UPLAND” before “COTTON”; and

1 (ii) in subparagraph (B), in the mat-
2 ter preceding clause (i), by striking
3 “2024” and inserting “2032”;

4 (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
5 paragraph (4); and

6 (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
7 following:

8 “(3) EXTRA LONG STAPLE COTTON.—The pre-
9 vailing world market price for extra long staple cot-
10 ton determined under subsection (d)—

11 “(A) shall be adjusted to United States
12 quality and location, with the adjustment to in-
13 clude the average costs to market the com-
14 modity, including average transportation costs,
15 as determined by the Secretary; and

16 “(B) may be further adjusted, during the
17 period beginning on the date of enactment of
18 the Act titled ‘An Act to provide for reconcili-
19 ation pursuant to title II of H. Con. Res. 14’
20 and ending on July 31, 2032, if the Secretary
21 determines the adjustment is necessary—

22 “(i) to minimize potential loan forfeit-
23 ures;

1 “(ii) to minimize the accumulation of
2 stocks of extra long staple cotton by the
3 Federal Government;

4 “(iii) to ensure that extra long staple
5 cotton produced in the United States can
6 be marketed freely and competitively; and

7 “(iv) to ensure an appropriate transi-
8 tion between current-crop and forward-
9 crop price quotations, except that the Sec-
10 retary may use forward-crop price
11 quotations prior to July 31 of a marketing
12 year only if—

13 “(I) there are insufficient cur-
14 rent-crop price quotations; and

15 “(II) the forward-crop price
16 quotation is the lowest such quotation
17 available.”.

18 **SEC. 10311. ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT ASSISTANCE FOR TEX-**

19 **TILE MILLS.**

20 Section 1207(e) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
21 U.S.C. 9037(c)) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and
22 inserting the following:

23 “(2) VALUE OF ASSISTANCE.—The value of the
24 assistance provided under paragraph (1) shall be—

1 “(3) a rate that is equal to 136.55 percent of
2 the loan rate per pound of raw cane sugar under
3 subsection (a)(6) for each of the 2025 through 2031
4 crop years.”; and

5 (3) in subsection (i), by striking “2023” and in-
6 serting “2031”.

7 (b) ADJUSTMENTS TO COMMODITY CREDIT COR-
8 PORATION STORAGE RATES.—Section 167 of the Federal
9 Agriculture Improvement and Reform Act of 1996 (7
10 U.S.C. 7287) is amended—

11 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the
12 following:

13 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For the 2025 crop year and each
14 subsequent crop year, the Commodity Credit Corporation
15 shall establish rates for the storage of forfeited sugar in
16 an amount that is not less than—

17 “(1) in the case of refined sugar, 34 cents per
18 hundredweight per month; and

19 “(2) in the case of raw cane sugar, 27 cents per
20 hundredweight per month.”; and

21 (2) in subsection (b)—

22 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
23 “SUBSEQUENT” and inserting “PRIOR”; and

24 (B) by striking “and subsequent” and in-
25 serting “through 2024”.

1 (c) MODERNIZING BEET SUGAR ALLOTMENTS.—

2 (1) SUGAR ESTIMATES.—Section 359b(a)(1) of
3 the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.
4 1359bb(a)(1)) is amended by striking “2023” and
5 inserting “2031”.

6 (2) ALLOCATION TO PROCESSORS.—Section
7 359c(g)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of
8 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359cc(g)(2)) is amended—

9 (A) by striking “In the case” and inserting
10 the following:

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
12 subparagraph (B), in the case”; and

13 (B) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(B) EXCEPTION.—If the Secretary makes
15 an upward adjustment under paragraph (1)(A),
16 in adjusting allocations among beet sugar proc-
17 essors, the Secretary shall give priority to beet
18 sugar processors with available sugar.”.

19 (3) TIMING OF REASSIGNMENT.—Section
20 359e(b)(2) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of
21 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359ee(b)(2)) is amended—

22 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
23 through (C) as clauses (i) through (iii), respec-
24 tively, and indenting appropriately;

1 (B) in the matter preceding clause (i) (as
2 so redesignated), by striking “If the Secretary”
3 and inserting the following:

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary”; and
5 (C) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(B) TIMING.—In carrying out subpara-
7 graph (A), the Secretary shall—

8 “(i) make an initial determination
9 based on the World Agricultural Supply
10 and Demand Estimates approved by the
11 World Agricultural Outlook Board for Jan-
12 uary that shall be applicable to the crop
13 year for which allotments are required; and

14 “(ii) provide for an initial reassign-
15 ment under subparagraph (A)(i) not later
16 than 30 days after the date on which the
17 World Agricultural Supply and Demand
18 Estimates described in clause (i) is re-
19 leased.”.

20 (d) REALLOCATIONS OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA
21 SHORTFALL.—Section 359k of the Agricultural Adjust-
22 ment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk) is amended by add-
23 ing at the end the following:

24 “(c) REALLOCATION.—

1 “(1) INITIAL REALLOCATION.—Subject to para-
2 graph (3), following the establishment of the tariff-
3 rate quotas under subsection (a) for a quota year,
4 the Secretary shall—

5 “(A) determine which countries do not in-
6 tend to fulfill their allocation for the quota
7 year; and

8 “(B) reallocate any forecasted shortfall in
9 the fulfillment of the tariff-rate quotas as soon
10 as practicable.

11 “(2) SUBSEQUENT REALLOCATION.—Subject to
12 paragraph (3), not later than March 1 of a quota
13 year, the Secretary shall reallocate any additional
14 forecasted shortfall in the fulfillment of the tariff-
15 rate quotas for raw cane sugar established under
16 subsection (a)(1) for that quota year.

17 “(3) CESSATION OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Para-
18 graphs (1) and (2) shall cease to be in effect if—

19 “(A) the Agreement Suspending the Coun-
20 tervailing Duty Investigation on Sugar from
21 Mexico, signed December 19, 2014, is termi-
22 nated; and

23 “(B) no countervailing duty order under
24 subtitle A of title VII of the Tariff Act of 1930

1 (19 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.) is in effect with re-
2 spect to sugar from Mexico.

3 “(d) REFINED SUGAR.—

4 “(1) DEFINITION OF DOMESTIC SUGAR INDUS-
5 TRY.—In this subsection, the term ‘domestic sugar
6 industry’ means domestic—

7 “(A) sugar beet producers and processors;

8 “(B) producers and processors of sugar
9 cane; and

10 “(C) refiners of raw cane sugar.

11 “(2) STUDY REQUIRED.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180
13 days after the date of enactment of this sub-
14 section, the Secretary shall conduct a study on
15 whether the establishment of additional terms
16 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-
17 ports is necessary and appropriate.

18 “(B) ELEMENTS.—In conducting the study
19 under subparagraph (A), the Secretary shall ex-
20 amine the following:

21 “(i) The need for—

22 “(I) defining ‘refined sugar’ as
23 having a minimum polarization of
24 99.8 degrees or higher;

1 “(II) establishing a standard for
2 color- or reflectance-based units for
3 refined sugar such as those utilized by
4 the International Commission of Uni-
5 form Methods of Sugar Analysis;

6 “(III) prescribing specifications
7 for packaging type for refined sugar;

8 “(IV) prescribing specifications
9 for transportation modes for refined
10 sugar;

11 “(V) requiring evidence that
12 sugar imported as refined sugar will
13 not undergo further refining in the
14 United States;

15 “(VI) prescribing appropriate
16 terms and conditions to avoid unlaw-
17 ful sugar imports; and

18 “(VII) establishing other defini-
19 tions, terms and conditions, or other
20 requirements.

21 “(ii) The potential impact of modifica-
22 tions described in each of subclauses (I)
23 through (VII) of clause (i) on the domestic
24 sugar industry.

1 “(iii) Whether, based on the needs de-
2 scribed in clause (i) and the impact de-
3 scribed in clause (ii), the establishment of
4 additional terms and conditions is appro-
5 priate.

6 “(C) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the
7 study under subparagraph (A), the Secretary
8 shall consult with representatives of the domes-
9 tic sugar industry and users of refined sugar.

10 “(D) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year
11 after the date of enactment of this subsection,
12 the Secretary shall submit to the Committee on
13 Agriculture of the House of Representatives
14 and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition,
15 and Forestry of the Senate a report that de-
16 scribes the findings of the study conducted
17 under subparagraph (A).

18 “(3) ESTABLISHMENT OF ADDITIONAL TERMS
19 AND CONDITIONS PERMITTED.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Based on the findings
21 in the report submitted under paragraph
22 (2)(D), and after providing notice to the Com-
23 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Rep-
24 resentatives and the Committee on Agriculture,
25 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, the Sec-

1 retary may issue regulations in accordance with
2 subparagraph (B) to establish additional terms
3 and conditions with respect to refined sugar im-
4 ports that are necessary and appropriate.

5 “(B) PROMULGATION OF REGULATIONS.—
6 The Secretary may issue regulations under sub-
7 paragraph (A) if the regulations—

8 “(i) do not have an adverse impact on
9 the domestic sugar industry; and

10 “(ii) are consistent with the require-
11 ments of this part, section 156 of the Fed-
12 eral Agriculture Improvement and Reform
13 Act of 1996 (7 U.S.C. 7272), and obliga-
14 tions under international trade agreements
15 that have been approved by Congress.”.

16 (e) CLARIFICATION OF TARIFF-RATE QUOTA AD-
17 JUSTMENTS.—Section 359k(b)(1) of the Agricultural Ad-
18 justment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C. 1359kk(b)(1)) is amend-
19 ed, in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking
20 “if there is an” and inserting “for the sole purpose of re-
21 sponding directly to an”.

22 (f) PERIOD OF EFFECTIVENESS.—Section 359l(a) of
23 the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7 U.S.C.
24 1359ll(a)) is amended by striking “2023” and inserting
25 “2031”.

1 **SEC. 10313. DAIRY POLICY UPDATES.**

2 (a) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PRODUCTION HIS-
3 TORY.—

4 (1) DEFINITION.—Section 1401(8) of the Agri-
5 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9051(8)) is amended
6 by striking “when the participating dairy operation
7 first registers to participate in dairy margin cov-
8 erage”.

9 (2) PRODUCTION HISTORY OF PARTICIPATING
10 DAIRY OPERATIONS.—Section 1405 of the Agricul-
11 tural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9055) is amended by
12 striking subsections (a) and (b) and inserting the
13 following:

14 “(a) PRODUCTION HISTORY.—Except as provided in
15 subsection (b), the production history of a dairy operation
16 for dairy margin coverage is equal to the highest annual
17 milk marketings of the participating dairy operation dur-
18 ing any 1 of the 2021, 2022, or 2023 calendar years.

19 “(b) ELECTION BY NEW DAIRY OPERATIONS.—In
20 the case of a participating dairy operation that has been
21 in operation for less than a year, the participating dairy
22 operation shall elect 1 of the following methods for the
23 Secretary to determine the production history of the par-
24 ticipating dairy operation:

1 “(1) The volume of the actual milk marketings
2 for the months the participating dairy operation has
3 been in operation extrapolated to a yearly amount.

4 “(2) An estimate of the actual milk marketings
5 of the participating dairy operation based on the
6 herd size of the participating dairy operation relative
7 to the national rolling herd average data published
8 by the Secretary.”.

9 (b) DAIRY MARGIN COVERAGE PAYMENTS.—Section
10 1406(a)(1)(C) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
11 9056(a)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “5,000,000” each
12 place it appears and inserting “6,000,000”.

13 (c) PREMIUMS FOR DAIRY MARGINS.—

14 (1) TIER I.—Section 1407(b) of the Agricultural
15 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(b)) is amended—

16 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
17 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”; and

18 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking
19 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

20 (2) TIER II.—Section 1407(c) of the Agricultural
21 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(c)) is amended—

22 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
23 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”; and

24 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking
25 “5,000,000” and inserting “6,000,000”.

1 (3) PREMIUM DISCOUNTS.—Section 1407(g) of
2 the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9057(g)) is
3 amended—

4 (A) in paragraph (1)—

5 (i) by striking “2019 through 2023”
6 and inserting “2026 through 2031”; and

7 (ii) by striking “January 2019” and
8 inserting “January 2026”; and

9 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “2023”
10 each place it appears and inserting “2031”.

11 (d) DURATION.—Section 1409 of the Agricultural
12 Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9059) is amended by striking
13 “2025” and inserting “2031”.

14 **SEC. 10314. IMPLEMENTATION.**

15 Section 1614(c) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7
16 U.S.C. 9097(c)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(5) FURTHER FUNDING.—The Secretary shall
19 make available to carry out subtitle C of title I of
20 the Act titled ‘An Act to provide for reconciliation
21 pursuant to title II of H. Con. Res. 14’ and the
22 amendments made by that subtitle \$50,000,000, to
23 remain available until expended, of which—

1 “(A) not less than \$5,000,000 shall be
2 used to carry out paragraphs (3) and (4) of
3 subsection (b);

4 “(B) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activi-
5 ties described in paragraph (3)(A);

6 “(C) \$3,000,000 shall be used for activities
7 described in paragraph (3)(B);

8 “(D) \$9,000,000 shall be used—

9 “(i) to carry out mandatory surveys of
10 dairy production cost and product yield in-
11 formation to be reported by manufacturers
12 required to report under section 273 of the
13 Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7
14 U.S.C. 1637b), for all products processed
15 in the same facility or facilities; and

16 “(ii) to publish the results of such
17 surveys biennially; and

18 “(E) \$1,000,000 shall be used to conduct
19 the study under subsection (d) of section 359k
20 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 (7
21 U.S.C. 1359kk).”.

1 **Subtitle D—Disaster Assistance**
2 **Programs**

3 **SEC. 10401. SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER AS-**
4 **SISTANCE.**

5 (a) LIVESTOCK INDEMNITY PAYMENTS.—Section
6 1501(b) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
7 9081(b)) is amended—

8 (1) by striking paragraph (2) and inserting the
9 following:

10 “(2) PAYMENT RATES.—

11 “(A) LOSSES DUE TO PREDATION.—In-
12 demnity payments to an eligible producer on a
13 farm under paragraph (1)(A) shall be made at
14 a rate of 100 percent of the market value of the
15 affected livestock on the applicable date, as de-
16 termined by the Secretary.

17 “(B) LOSSES DUE TO ADVERSE WEATHER
18 OR DISEASE.—Indemnity payments to an eligi-
19 ble producer on a farm under subparagraph (B)
20 or (C) of paragraph (1) shall be made at a rate
21 of 75 percent of the market value of the af-
22 fected livestock on the applicable date, as deter-
23 mined by the Secretary.

24 “(C) DETERMINATION OF MARKET
25 VALUE.—In determining the market value de-

1 scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B), the Sec-
2 retary may consider the ability of eligible pro-
3 ducers to document regional price premiums for
4 affected livestock that exceed the national aver-
5 age market price for those livestock.

6 “(D) APPLICABLE DATE DEFINED.—In
7 this paragraph, the term ‘applicable date’
8 means, with respect to livestock, as applicable—

9 “(i) the day before the date of death
10 of the livestock; or

11 “(ii) the day before the date of the
12 event that caused the harm to the livestock
13 that resulted in a reduced sale price.”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(5) ADDITIONAL PAYMENT FOR UNBORN LIVE-
16 STOCK.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of unborn
18 livestock death losses incurred on or after Janu-
19 ary 1, 2024, the Secretary shall make an addi-
20 tional payment to eligible producers on farms
21 that have incurred such losses in excess of the
22 normal mortality due to a condition specified in
23 paragraph (1).

1 “(B) PAYMENT RATE.—Additional pay-
2 ments under subparagraph (A) shall be made at
3 a rate—

4 “(i) determined by the Secretary; and

5 “(ii) less than or equal to 85 percent
6 of the payment rate established with re-
7 spect to the lowest weight class of the live-
8 stock, as determined by the Secretary, act-
9 ing through the Administrator of the Farm
10 Service Agency.

11 “(C) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of
12 a payment to an eligible producer that has in-
13 curred unborn livestock death losses shall be
14 equal to the payment rate determined under
15 subparagraph (B) multiplied, in the case of live-
16 stock described in—

17 “(i) subparagraph (A), (B), or (F) of
18 subsection (a)(4), by 1;

19 “(ii) subparagraph (D) of such sub-
20 section, by 2;

21 “(iii) subparagraph (E) of such sub-
22 section, by 12; and

23 “(iv) subparagraph (G) of such sub-
24 section, by the average number of birthed
25 animals (for one gestation cycle) for the

1 species of each such livestock, as deter-
2 mined by the Secretary.

3 “(D) UNBORN LIVESTOCK DEATH LOSSES
4 DEFINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘unborn
5 livestock death losses’ means losses of any live-
6 stock described in subparagraph (A), (B), (D),
7 (E), (F), or (G) of subsection (a)(4) that was
8 gestating on the date of the death of the live-
9 stock.”.

10 (b) LIVESTOCK FORAGE DISASTER PROGRAM.—Sec-
11 tion 1501(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I) of the Agricultural Act of 2014
12 (7 U.S.C. 9081(c)(3)(D)(ii)(I)) is amended—

13 (1) by striking “1 monthly payment” and in-
14 serting “2 monthly payments”; and

15 (2) by striking “county for at least 8 consecu-
16 tive” and inserting the following: “county for not
17 less than—

18 “(aa) 4 consecutive weeks
19 during the normal grazing period
20 for the county, as determined by
21 the Secretary, shall be eligible to
22 receive assistance under this
23 paragraph in an amount equal to
24 1 monthly payment using the
25 monthly payment rate deter-

1 mined under subparagraph (B);

2 or

3 “(bb) 7 of the previous 8

4 consecutive”.

5 (c) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR LIVESTOCK,
6 HONEY BEES, AND FARM-RAISED FISH.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 1501(d) of the Agri-
8 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(d)) is amended
9 by adding at the end the following:

10 “(5) ASSISTANCE FOR LOSSES DUE TO BIRD
11 DEPREDATION.—

12 “(A) DEFINITION OF FARM-RAISED
13 FISH.—In this paragraph, the term ‘farm-raised
14 fish’ means fish propagated and reared in a
15 controlled fresh water environment.

16 “(B) PAYMENTS.—Eligible producers of
17 farm-raised fish, including fish grown as food
18 for human consumption, shall be eligible to re-
19 ceive payments under this subsection to aid in
20 the reduction of losses due to piscivorous birds.

21 “(C) PAYMENT RATE.—

22 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The payment rate
23 for payments under subparagraph (B)
24 shall be determined by the Secretary, tak-
25 ing into account—

1 “(I) costs associated with the de-
2 terrence of piscivorous birds;

3 “(II) the value of lost fish and
4 revenue due to bird depredation; and

5 “(III) costs associated with dis-
6 ease loss from bird depredation.

7 “(ii) MINIMUM RATE.—The payment
8 rate for payments under subparagraph (B)
9 shall be not less than \$600 per acre of
10 farm-raised fish.

11 “(D) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—The amount of
12 a payment under subparagraph (B) shall be the
13 product obtained by multiplying—

14 “(i) the applicable payment rate under
15 subparagraph (C); and

16 “(ii) 85 percent of the total number of
17 acres of farm-raised fish farms that the eli-
18 gible producer has in production for the
19 calendar year.”.

20 (2) EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR HONEY-
21 BEES.—In determining honeybee colony losses eligi-
22 ble for assistance under section 1501(d) of the Agri-
23 cultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(d)), the Sec-
24 retary shall utilize a normal mortality rate of 15
25 percent.

1 (d) TREE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.—Section 1501(e)
2 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 9081(e)) is
3 amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking “15 per-
5 cent (adjusted for normal mortality)” and inserting
6 “normal mortality”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking
9 “15 percent mortality (adjusted for normal
10 mortality)” and inserting “normal mortality”;
11 and

12 (B) in subparagraph (B)—

13 (i) by striking “50” and inserting
14 “65”; and

15 (ii) by striking “15 percent damage or
16 mortality (adjusted for normal tree dam-
17 age and mortality)” and inserting “normal
18 tree damage or mortality”.

19 **Subtitle E—Crop Insurance**

20 **SEC. 10501. BEGINNING FARMER AND RANCHER BENEFIT.**

21 (a) DEFINITIONS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 502(b)(3) of the
23 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1502(b)(3))
24 is amended by striking “5” and inserting “10”.

1 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
2 522(c)(7) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7
3 U.S.C. 1522(c)(7)) is amended by striking subpara-
4 graph (F).

5 (b) INCREASE IN ASSISTANCE.—Section 508(e) of
6 the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)) is
7 amended by adding at the end the following:

8 “(9) ADDITIONAL SUPPORT.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In addition to any
10 other provision of this subsection (except para-
11 graph (2)(A)) regarding payment of a portion
12 of premiums, a beginning farmer or rancher
13 shall receive additional premium assistance that
14 is the number of percentage points specified in
15 subparagraph (B) greater than the premium as-
16 sistance that would otherwise be available for
17 the applicable policy, plan of insurance, and
18 coverage level selected by the beginning farmer
19 or rancher.

20 “(B) PERCENTAGE POINTS ADJUST-
21 MENTS.—The percentage points referred to in
22 subparagraph (A) are the following:

23 “(i) For each of the first and second
24 reinsurance years that a beginning farmer
25 or rancher participates as a beginning

1 farmer or rancher in the applicable policy
2 or plan of insurance, 5 percentage points.

3 “(ii) For the third reinsurance year
4 that a beginning farmer or rancher partici-
5 pates as a beginning farmer or rancher in
6 the applicable policy or plan of insurance,
7 3 percentage points.

8 “(iii) For the fourth reinsurance year
9 that a beginning farmer or rancher partici-
10 pates as a beginning farmer or rancher in
11 the applicable policy or plan of insurance,
12 1 percentage point.”.

13 **SEC. 10502. AREA-BASED CROP INSURANCE COVERAGE AND**
14 **AFFORDABILITY.**

15 (a) **COVERAGE LEVEL.**—Section 508(c)(4) of the
16 Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 1508(c)(4)) is
17 amended—

18 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking clause (ii)
19 and inserting the following:

20 “(ii) may be purchased at any level
21 not to exceed—

22 “(I) in the case of the individual
23 yield or revenue coverage, 85 percent;

24 “(II) in the case of individual
25 yield or revenue coverage aggregated

1 across multiple commodities, 90 per-
2 cent; and

3 “(III) in the case of area yield or
4 revenue coverage (as determined by
5 the Corporation), 95 percent.”; and

6 (2) in subparagraph (C)—

7 (A) in clause (ii), by striking “14” and in-
8 serting “10”; and

9 (B) in clause (iii)(I), by striking “86” and
10 inserting “90”.

11 (b) PREMIUM SUBSIDY.—Section 508(e)(2)(H)(i) of
12 the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C.
13 1508(e)(2)(H)(i)) is amended by striking “65” and insert-
14 ing “80”.

15 **SEC. 10503. ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATING EXPENSE**
16 **ADJUSTMENTS.**

17 Section 508(k) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7
18 U.S.C. 1508(k)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
19 lowing:

20 “(10) ADDITIONAL EXPENSES.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning with the
22 2026 reinsurance year, and for each reinsur-
23 ance year thereafter, in addition to the terms
24 and conditions of the Standard Reinsurance
25 Agreement, to cover additional expenses for loss

1 adjustment procedures, the Corporation shall
2 pay an additional administrative and operating
3 expense subsidy to approved insurance pro-
4 viders for eligible contracts.

5 “(B) PAYMENT AMOUNT.—In the case of
6 an eligible contract, the payment to an ap-
7 proved insurance provider required under sub-
8 paragraph (A) shall be the amount equal to 6
9 percent of the net book premium.

10 “(C) DEFINITIONS.—In this paragraph:

11 “(i) ELIGIBLE CONTRACT.—The term
12 ‘eligible contract’—

13 “(I) means a crop insurance con-
14 tract entered into by an approved in-
15 surance provider in an eligible State;
16 and

17 “(II) does not include a contract
18 for—

19 “(aa) catastrophic risk pro-
20 tection under subsection (b);

21 “(bb) an area-based plan of
22 insurance or similar plan of in-
23 surance, as determined by the
24 Corporation; or

1 “(cc) a policy under which
2 an approved insurance provider
3 does not incur loss adjustment
4 expenses, as determined by the
5 Corporation.

6 “(ii) ELIGIBLE STATE.—The term ‘el-
7 igible State’ means a State in which, with
8 respect to an insurance year, the loss ratio
9 for eligible contracts is greater than 120
10 percent of the total net book premium
11 written by all approved insurance pro-
12 viders.

13 “(11) SPECIALTY CROPS.—

14 “(A) MINIMUM REIMBURSEMENT.—Begin-
15 ning with the 2026 reinsurance year, and for
16 each reinsurance year thereafter, the rate of re-
17 imbursement to approved insurance providers
18 and agents for administrative and operating ex-
19 penses with respect to crop insurance contracts
20 covering agricultural commodities described in
21 section 101 of the Specialty Crops Competitive-
22 ness Act of 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public
23 Law 108–465) shall be equal to or greater than
24 the percentage that is the greater of the fol-
25 lowing:

1 “(i) 17 percent of the premium used
2 to define loss ratio.

3 “(ii) The percent of the premium used
4 to define loss ratio that is otherwise appli-
5 cable for the reinsurance year under the
6 terms of the Standard Reinsurance Agree-
7 ment in effect for the reinsurance year.

8 “(B) OTHER CONTRACTS.—In carrying out
9 subparagraph (A), the Corporation shall not re-
10 duce, with respect to any reinsurance year, the
11 amount or the rate of reimbursement to ap-
12 proved insurance providers and agents under
13 the Standard Reinsurance Agreement described
14 in clause (ii) of such subparagraph for adminis-
15 trative and operating expenses with respect to
16 contracts covering agricultural commodities
17 that are not subject to such subparagraph.

18 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—The requirements
19 of this paragraph and the adjustments made
20 pursuant to this paragraph shall not be consid-
21 ered a renegotiation under paragraph (8)(A).

22 “(12) A&O INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
24 graph (B), beginning with the 2026 reinsurance
25 year, and for each reinsurance year thereafter,

1 the Corporation shall increase the total admin-
2 istrative and operating expense reimbursements
3 otherwise required under the Standard Reinsur-
4 ance Agreement in effect for the reinsurance
5 year in order to account for inflation, in a man-
6 ner consistent with the increases provided with
7 respect to the 2011 through 2015 reinsurance
8 years under the enclosure included in Risk
9 Management Agency Bulletin numbered MGR-
10 10-007 and dated June 30, 2010.

11 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR 2026 REINSUR-
12 ANCE YEAR.—The increase under subparagraph
13 (A) for the 2026 reinsurance year shall not ex-
14 ceed the percentage change for the preceding
15 reinsurance year included in the Consumer
16 Price Index for All Urban Consumers published
17 by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the De-
18 partment of Labor.

19 “(C) ADMINISTRATION.—An increase
20 under subparagraph (A)—

21 “(i) shall apply with respect to all
22 contracts covering agricultural commodities
23 that were subject to an increase during the
24 period of the 2011 through 2015 reinsur-

1 ance years under the enclosure referred to
2 in that subparagraph; and
3 “(ii) shall not be considered a renegoti-
4 tiation under paragraph (8)(A).”.

5 **SEC. 10504. PREMIUM SUPPORT.**

6 Section 508(e)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act
7 (7 U.S.C. 1508(e)(2)) is amended—

8 (1) in subparagraph (C)(i), by striking “64”
9 and inserting “69”;

10 (2) in subparagraph (D)(i), by striking “59”
11 and inserting “64”;

12 (3) in subparagraph (E)(i), by striking “55”
13 and inserting “60”;

14 (4) in subparagraph (F)(i), by striking “48”
15 and inserting “51”; and

16 (5) in subparagraph (G)(i), by striking “38”
17 and inserting “41”.

18 **SEC. 10505. PROGRAM COMPLIANCE AND INTEGRITY.**

19 Section 515(l)(2) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act
20 (7 U.S.C. 1515(l)(2)) is amended by striking “than” and
21 all that follows through the period at the end and inserting
22 the following: “than—

23 “(A) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years
24 2009 through 2025; and

1 “(B) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and
2 each subsequent fiscal year.”.

3 **SEC. 10506. REVIEWS, COMPLIANCE, AND INTEGRITY.**

4 Section 516(b)(2)(C)(i) of the Federal Crop Insur-
5 ance Act (7 U.S.C. 1516(b)(2)(C)(i)) is amended, in the
6 matter preceding subclause (I), by striking “for each fiscal
7 year” and inserting “for each of fiscal years 2014 through
8 2025 and \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal
9 year thereafter”.

10 **SEC. 10507. POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.**

11 Section 523 of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7
12 U.S.C. 1523) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
13 lowing:

14 “(j) POULTRY INSURANCE PILOT PROGRAM.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection
16 (a)(2), the Corporation shall establish a pilot pro-
17 gram under which contract poultry growers, includ-
18 ing growers of broilers and laying hens, may elect to
19 receive index-based insurance from extreme weather-
20 related risk resulting in increased utility costs (in-
21 cluding costs of natural gas, propane, electricity,
22 water, and other appropriate costs, as determined by
23 the Corporation) associated with poultry production.

24 “(2) STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT.—The Cor-
25 poration shall engage with poultry industry stake-

1 holders in establishing the pilot program under para-
2 graph (1).

3 “(3) LOCATION.—The pilot program established
4 under paragraph (1) shall be conducted in a suffi-
5 cient number of counties to provide a comprehensive
6 evaluation of the feasibility, effectiveness, and de-
7 mand among producers in the top poultry producing
8 States, as determined by the Corporation.

9 “(4) APPROVAL OF POLICY OR PLAN.—Notwith-
10 standing section 508(l), the Board shall approve a
11 policy or plan of insurance based on the pilot pro-
12 gram under paragraph (1)—

13 “(A) in accordance with section 508(h);
14 and

15 “(B) not later than 2 years after the date
16 of enactment of this subsection.”.

17 **Subtitle F—Additional Investments** 18 **in Rural America**

19 **SEC. 10601. CONSERVATION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1241(a) of the Food Se-
21 curity Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3841(a)) is amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking subparagraphs
23 (A) through (F) and inserting the following:

24 “(A) \$625,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

25 “(B) \$650,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

1 “(C) \$675,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

2 “(D) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

3 “(E) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2030;

4 and

5 “(F) \$700,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”;

6 and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking
9 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the fol-
10 lowing:

11 “(i) \$2,655,000,000 for fiscal year
12 2026;

13 “(ii) \$2,855,000,000 for fiscal year
14 2027;

15 “(iii) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year
16 2028;

17 “(iv) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year
18 2029;

19 “(v) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year
20 2030; and

21 “(vi) \$3,255,000,000 for fiscal year
22 2031; and”;

23 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking
24 clauses (i) through (v) and inserting the fol-
25 lowing:

1 “(i) \$1,300,000,000 for fiscal year
2 2026;

3 “(ii) \$1,325,000,000 for fiscal year
4 2027;

5 “(iii) \$1,350,000,000 for fiscal year
6 2028;

7 “(iv) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year
8 2029;

9 “(v) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year
10 2030; and

11 “(vi) \$1,375,000,000 for fiscal year
12 2031.”.

13 (b) REGIONAL CONSERVATION PARTNERSHIP PRO-
14 GRAM.—Section 1271D of the Food Security Act of 1985
15 (16 U.S.C. 3871d) is amended by striking subsection (a)
16 and inserting the following:

17 “(a) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDING.—Of the funds of
18 the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall
19 use to carry out the program, to the maximum extent
20 practicable—

21 “(1) \$425,000,000 for fiscal year 2026;

22 “(2) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2027;

23 “(3) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2028;

24 “(4) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2029;

25 “(5) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2030; and

1 “(6) \$450,000,000 for fiscal year 2031.”.

2 (c) GRASSROOTS SOURCE WATER PROTECTION PRO-
3 GRAM.—Section 1240O(b) of the Food Security Act of
4 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–2(b)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “2023” and
6 inserting “2031”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking
9 “and” at the end;

10 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the
11 period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(C) \$1,000,000 beginning in fiscal year
14 2026, to remain available until expended.”.

15 (d) VOLUNTARY PUBLIC ACCESS AND HABITAT IN-
16 CENTIVE PROGRAM.—Section 1240R(f)(1) of the Food
17 Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3839bb–5(f)(1)) is
18 amended—

19 (1) by striking “2023, and” and inserting
20 “2023,”; and

21 (2) by inserting “, and \$70,000,000 for the pe-
22 riod of fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the
23 period at the end.

24 (e) WATERSHED PROTECTION AND FLOOD PREVEN-
25 TION.—Section 15 of the Watershed Protection and Flood

1 Prevention Act (16 U.S.C. 1012a) is amended by striking
2 “\$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2019 and each fiscal year
3 thereafter” and inserting “\$150,000,000 for fiscal year
4 2026 and each fiscal year thereafter, to remain available
5 until expended”.

6 (f) FERAL SWINE ERADICATION AND CONTROL
7 PILOT PROGRAM.—Section 2408(g)(1) of the Agriculture
8 Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 8351 note; Public
9 Law 115–334) is amended—

10 (1) by striking “2023 and” and inserting
11 “2023,”; and

12 (2) by inserting “, and \$105,000,000 for the
13 period of fiscal years 2025 through 2031” before the
14 period at the end.

15 (g) RESCISSION.—The unobligated balances of
16 amounts appropriated by section 21001(a) of Public Law
17 117–169 (136 Stat. 2015) are rescinded.

18 **SEC. 10602. SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL TRADE PRO-**
19 **MOTION PROGRAM.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall
21 carry out a program to encourage the accessibility, devel-
22 opment, maintenance, and expansion of commercial export
23 markets for United States agricultural commodities.

24 (b) FUNDING.—Of the funds of the Commodity Cred-
25 it Corporation, the Secretary of Agriculture shall make

1 available to carry out this section \$285,000,000 for fiscal
2 year 2027 and each fiscal year thereafter.

3 **SEC. 10603. NUTRITION.**

4 Section 203D(d)(5) of the Emergency Food Assist-
5 ance Act of 1983 (7 U.S.C. 7507(d)(5)) is amended by
6 striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

7 **SEC. 10604. RESEARCH.**

8 (a) URBAN, INDOOR, AND OTHER EMERGING AGRI-
9 CULTURAL PRODUCTION RESEARCH, EDUCATION, AND
10 EXTENSION INITIATIVE.—Section 1672E(d)(1)(B) of the
11 Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990
12 (7 U.S.C. 5925g(d)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “fiscal
13 year 2024, to remain available until expended” and insert-
14 ing “each of fiscal years 2024 through 2031”.

15 (b) FOUNDATION FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE RE-
16 SEARCH.—Section 7601(g)(1)(A) of the Agricultural Act
17 of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 5939(g)(1)(A)) is amended by adding
18 at the end the following:

19 “(iv) FURTHER FUNDING.—Not later
20 than 30 days after the date of enactment
21 of this clause, of the funds of the Com-
22 modity Credit Corporation, the Secretary
23 shall transfer to the Foundation to carry
24 out this section \$37,000,000, to remain
25 available until expended.”.

1 (c) SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS AT 1890 INSTI-
2 TUTIONS.—Section 1446(b)(1) of the National Agricul-
3 tural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of
4 1977 (7 U.S.C. 3222a(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the
5 end the following:

6 “(C) FURTHER FUNDING.—Of the funds
7 of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Sec-
8 retary shall make available to carry out this
9 section \$60,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to re-
10 main available until expended.”.

11 (d) ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM FOR FARM-
12 ERS WITH DISABILITIES.—Section 1680 of the Food, Ag-
13 riculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C.
14 5933) is amended—

15 (1) in subsection (c)(2), by inserting “and sub-
16 section (d)” after “paragraph (1)”; and

17 (2) by adding at the end the following:

18 “(d) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Subject to subsection
19 (c)(2), of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation,
20 the Secretary shall use to carry out this section
21 \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain available until
22 expended.”.

23 (e) SPECIALTY CROP RESEARCH INITIATIVE.—Sec-
24 tion 412(k)(1)(B) of the Agricultural Research, Exten-
25 sion, and Education Reform Act of 1998 (7 U.S.C.

1 7632(k)(1)(B)) is amended by striking “section
2 \$80,000,000 for fiscal year 2014” and inserting the fol-
3 lowing: “section—

4 “(i) \$80,000,000 for each of fiscal
5 years 2014 through 2025; and

6 “(ii) \$175,000,000 for fiscal year
7 2026”.

8 (f) RESEARCH FACILITIES ACT.—Section 6 of the
9 Research Facilities Act (7 U.S.C. 390d) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (c), by striking “subsection
11 (a)” and inserting “subsections (a) and (e)”; and

12 (2) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(e) MANDATORY FUNDING.—Subject to subsections
14 (b), (c), and (d), of the funds of the Commodity Credit
15 Corporation, the Secretary shall make available to carry
16 out the competitive grant program under section 4
17 \$125,000,000 for fiscal year 2026 and each fiscal year
18 thereafter.”.

19 **SEC. 10605. ENERGY.**

20 Section 9005(g)(1)(F) of the Farm Security and
21 Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 8105(g)(1)(F))
22 is amended by striking “2024” and inserting “2031”.

1 **SEC. 10606. HORTICULTURE.**

2 (a) PLANT PEST AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT AND
3 DISASTER PREVENTION.—Section 420(f) of the Plant
4 Protection Act (7 U.S.C. 7721(f)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the
6 end;

7 (2) by redesignating paragraph (6) as para-
8 graph (7);

9 (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the fol-
10 lowing:

11 “(6) \$75,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018
12 through 2025; and”; and

13 (4) in paragraph (7) (as so redesignated), by
14 striking “\$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and in-
15 serting “\$90,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

16 (b) SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANTS.—Section
17 101(l)(1) of the Specialty Crops Competitiveness Act of
18 2004 (7 U.S.C. 1621 note; Public Law 108–465) is
19 amended—

20 (1) in subparagraph (D), by striking “and” at
21 the end;

22 (2) by redesignating subparagraph (E) as sub-
23 paragraph (F);

24 (3) by inserting after subparagraph (D) the fol-
25 lowing:

1 “(E) \$85,000,000 for each of fiscal years
2 2018 through 2025; and”; and

3 (4) in subparagraph (F) (as so redesignated),
4 by striking “\$85,000,000 for fiscal year 2018” and
5 inserting “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

6 (c) ORGANIC PRODUCTION AND MARKET DATA INI-
7 TIATIVE.—Section 7407(d)(1) of the Farm Security and
8 Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C. 5925c(d)(1)) is
9 amended—

10 (1) in subparagraph (B), by striking “and” at
11 the end;

12 (2) in subparagraph (C), by striking the period
13 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

14 (3) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(D) \$10,000,000 for the period of fiscal
16 years 2026 through 2031.”.

17 (d) MODERNIZATION AND IMPROVEMENT OF INTER-
18 NATIONAL TRADE TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS AND DATA
19 COLLECTION.—Section 2123(c)(4) of the Organic Foods
20 Production Act of 1990 (7 U.S.C. 6522(c)(4)) is amended,
21 in the matter preceding subparagraph (A), by striking
22 “and \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2024” and inserting “,
23 \$1,000,000 for fiscal years 2024 and 2025, and
24 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026”.

1 (e) NATIONAL ORGANIC CERTIFICATION COST-SHARE
2 PROGRAM.—Section 10606(d)(1)(C) of the Farm Security
3 and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (7 U.S.C.
4 6523(d)(1)(C)) is amended by striking “2024” and insert-
5 ing “2031”.

6 (f) MULTIPLE CROP AND PESTICIDE USE SURVEY.—
7 Section 10109(c) of the Agriculture Improvement Act of
8 2018 (Public Law 115–334; 132 Stat. 4907) is amended
9 by adding at the end the following:

10 “(3) FURTHER MANDATORY FUNDING.—Of the
11 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the
12 Secretary shall use to carry out this section
13 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2026, to remain available
14 until expended.”.

15 **SEC. 10607. MISCELLANEOUS.**

16 (a) ANIMAL DISEASE PREVENTION AND MANAGE-
17 MENT.—Section 10409A(d)(1) of the Animal Health Pro-
18 tection Act (7 U.S.C. 8308a(d)(1)) is amended—

19 (1) in subparagraph (B)—

20 (A) in the heading, by striking “SUBSE-
21 QUENT FISCAL YEARS” and inserting “FISCAL
22 YEARS 2023 THROUGH 2025”; and

23 (B) by striking “fiscal year 2023 and each
24 fiscal year thereafter” and inserting “each of
25 fiscal years 2023 through 2025”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(C) FISCAL YEARS 2026 THROUGH 2030.—

3 Of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corpora-
4 tion, the Secretary shall make available to carry
5 out this section \$233,000,000 for each of fiscal
6 years 2026 through 2030, of which—

7 “(i) not less than \$10,000,000 shall
8 be made available for each such fiscal year
9 to carry out subsection (a);

10 “(ii) not less than \$70,000,000 shall
11 be made available for each such fiscal year
12 to carry out subsection (b); and

13 “(iii) not less than \$153,000,000 shall
14 be made available for each such fiscal year
15 to carry out subsection (c).

16 “(D) SUBSEQUENT FISCAL YEARS.—Of the
17 funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the
18 Secretary shall make available to carry out this
19 section \$75,000,000 for fiscal year 2031 and
20 each fiscal year thereafter, of which not less
21 than \$45,000,000 shall be made available for
22 each of those fiscal years to carry out sub-
23 section (b).”.

1 (b) SHEEP PRODUCTION AND MARKETING GRANT
2 PROGRAM.—Section 209(c) of the Agricultural Marketing
3 Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C. 1627a(c)) is amended—

4 (1) by striking “2019, and” and inserting
5 “2019,”; and

6 (2) by inserting “and \$3,000,000 for fiscal year
7 2026,” after “fiscal year 2024,”

8 (c) PIMA AGRICULTURE COTTON TRUST FUND.—
9 Section 12314 of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C.
10 2101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (b), in the matter preceding
12 paragraph (1), by striking “2024” and inserting
13 “2031”; and

14 (2) in subsection (h), by striking “2024” and in-
15 serting “2031”.

16 (d) AGRICULTURE WOOL APPAREL MANUFACTURERS
17 TRUST FUND.—Section 12315 of the Agricultural Act of
18 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101 note; Public Law 113–79) is amend-
19 ed by striking “2024” each place it appears and inserting
20 “2031”.

21 (e) WOOL RESEARCH AND PROMOTION.—Section
22 12316(a) of the Agricultural Act of 2014 (7 U.S.C. 7101
23 note; Public Law 113–79) is amended by striking “2024”
24 and inserting “2031”.

1 (f) EMERGENCY CITRUS DISEASE RESEARCH AND
2 DEVELOPMENT TRUST FUND.—Section 12605(d) of the
3 Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018 (7 U.S.C. 7632
4 note; Public Law 115–334) is amended by striking
5 “2024” and inserting “2031”.